

CHALCOLITHIC era
5,800- 3,700 b.c.e



BRONZE AGE
Canaanite period
3,700-1,150b.c.e

The background image shows an archaeological excavation of ancient stone ruins. In the foreground, there are low, rectangular stone walls made of irregular, light-colored stones. A dirt path or cleared area runs through the middle of the site. In the background, a modern building with a red roof and a balcony is visible, along with some trees and a clear blue sky. The text is overlaid in the center of the image.

IRON AGE I
Judges period
1200- 1004 b.c.e

The background is a digital illustration of an ancient city square. In the center background is a large, multi-story temple with a prominent central tower and many windows. To the left, a tall, thin column rises. In the foreground, on the right, is a large bronze statue of a bull, likely representing the golden calf. To the left of the bull are several smaller, ornate bronze vessels or altars. The scene is set in a paved square under a clear sky.

IRON AGE II

ISRAELITE KINGDOM

1004 – 586 b.c.e

PERSIAN RULE

538 – 333 b.c.e

Short Babylonian Rule

1st Temple destroyed 586b.c.e



HELLENISTIC ERA

333- 167 b.c.e



HASMONEAN KINGDOM

167 – 63 b.c.e

An aerial photograph of Jerusalem, showing the Temple Mount in the foreground, the Old City walls, and the surrounding urban landscape. The Temple Mount is a large, flat, rectangular area with a crenelated wall. To the right, the Dome of the Rock is visible. The city is densely packed with buildings, and the Jordan River is visible in the distance.

ROMAN RULE

63b.c.e – 324 c.e

**2nd Temple destroyed
70 c.e**

BYZANTINE ERA
324 – 636 c.e

An aerial photograph of the Dome of the Rock in Jerusalem. The large, golden dome is the central focus, reflecting the sunlight. Below it, the octagonal base of the building is visible, featuring intricate blue and gold mosaics and arched windows. The surrounding area includes a large open plaza, a stone bridge with arches in the foreground, and a hillside with buildings and trees in the background under a clear blue sky.

EARLY MUSLIM ERA

636- 1099 c.e

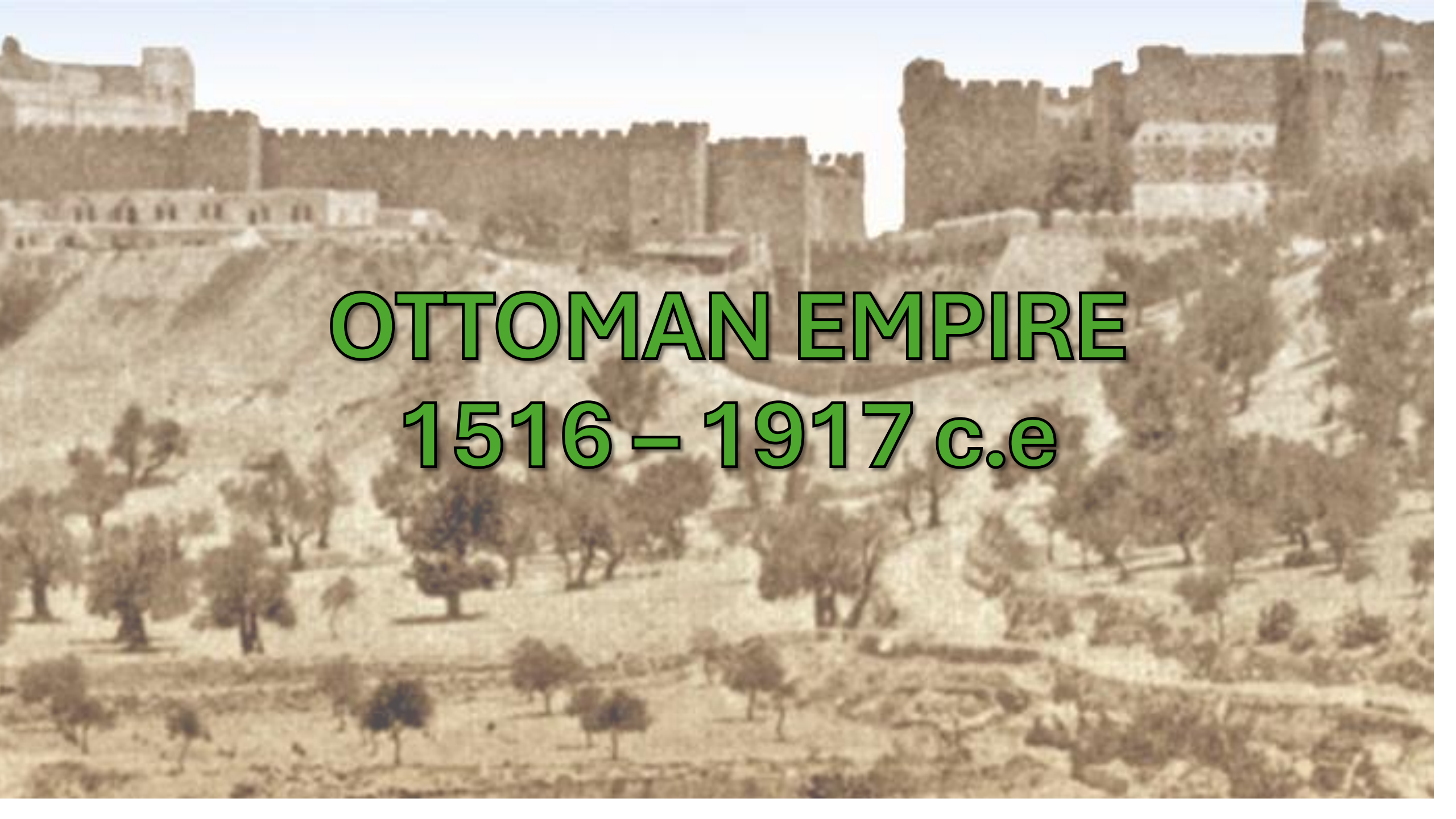
An aerial photograph of the Dome of the Rock in Jerusalem. The large, silver-colored dome is the central focus, topped with a golden cross. To the left, a stone tower with multiple arched windows is visible. The surrounding city of Jerusalem is seen in the background, with various buildings and a hilly terrain under a cloudy sky.

AUBIAN
1187
CRUSDERS
1099 – 1260c.e

The background is a photograph of an ancient stone wall. In the center, there is a circular medallion with intricate carvings. To the left of the medallion, a large, stylized letter 'A' is carved into the stone. The wall is made of large, rectangular stone blocks, some of which are weathered and discolored. The text is overlaid on the wall, centered horizontally.

MAMALUK, MUSLIM

1260 – 1516 c.e



OTTOMAN EMPIRE

1516 – 1917 c.e

A nighttime photograph of the Knesset building in Jerusalem, illuminated by warm lights. A full moon is visible in the dark sky above the building. The building's architecture features multiple stories with arched windows and a prominent dome on the right side. In the foreground, there are smaller buildings with tiled roofs and some trees.

BRITISH MANDATE 1917 – 1948 c.e

JORDANIAN RULE
West Bank
1948-1967 c.e

STATE OF ISRAEL 1948

